Crafting Rich Web Experiences

Designing Web Interfaces: Principles & patterns for rich interfaces

Bill Scott Director, UI Engineering



background



JavaScript for Rich Internet

WWIIIGATO:

Home Features

Demos Documentation Downloads

An open-source JavaScript library for creating applications. Rico provides full Ajax support, management and a cinematic effects library.

BACKGROUND

Rico is a Spanish word meaning rich. The goal of Rico is to provide a rich experience for web sites using Ajax technology.

Rico is just one small part of a larger effort at Sabre Airline Solutions to create a suite of rich internet components. behaviors and effects for the web application space.

The library is a fully object-oriented JavaScript library. Recently we refactored the library to extend the excellent prototype. is effort from the Ruby on Rails folks.

OPEN SOURCE

Rico is provide free and open-source (Apache 2.0 License) for either your personal or commercial use. Sabre Airline Solutions retains the copyright on the Rico code produced at Sabre.

BROWSER SUPPORT

Rico has been tested on IE 5.5, IE 6, Firefox 1.0x/Win, Camino/Mac, Firefox 1.0x/Mac. Currently there is no Safari or Mac IE 5.2 support. Support will be provided in a near future release for

AJAX SUPPORT

Ajax is the term that describes a set of techniques for creating interactive web the key ingredients is the JavaScript obj Rico provides a very simple interface for request handlers as well as HTML elem objects as Ajax response objects. Multi objects may be updated as the result o Want to get started learning? Check o then read our two Ajax tutorials on the

DRAG AND DROP

Desktop applications have long used dra interfaces to simplify user interaction. the simplest interfaces for enabling you support drag and drop. Just register an JavaScript object as a draggable and ar handles the rest.

CINEMATIC EFFECTS

When actions are no longer occurring j required to clue the user on what has to transitions can communicate change in Rico provides several cinematic effects

BEHAVIORS

behaviors are planned!

Take some raw HTML and sprinkle in so Rico you can get an Accordion compon-Laszlo. Just nest some DIVs and with or an accordion. And the latest behavior connect an Html table up to a stream o automatically called during table scrolling. The result is now Html tables can hold

an unlimited amount of data scrolled into view on the fly as needed! More

Developer Network Home Help

Site Search

Search

YAHOO! DEVELOPER NETWORK

Design Pattern Library

Yahoo! Developer Network > Design Pattern Library

▼ NAVIGATE

Breadcrumbs

▶ Faceted Navigation Fly-out Menus Horizontal Bar

Hub and Spoke Left Navigation

Tabs

Module Tabs

Navigation Tabs EXPLORE DATA

Auto Complete

Calendar Picker Pagination

Item Pagination Search Pagination

▶ ORGANIZE DATA

▼ GIVE FEEDBACK

 Ratings & Reviews Architecture Review Rating an Object Writing a Review

▶ PERFORM ACTION

CUSTOMIZE

Drag and Drop

Drag and Drop Modules

Drag and Drop Objects In Page Editing

Sliders

▶ CALL ATTENTION

IMPROVE READABILITY

- Ratings & Reviews Review Architecture

GROUP RELATED ITEMS

▶ ORGANIZE SCREEN/PAGE

Welcome

Welcome to the Yahoo! Design Pattern Library. We are very happy to be sharing our library with the design and development community. This is our first drop of what we hope to be a monthly release cycle for the publication of patterns. In many cases we have bundled the patterns with pointers to related code from the Yahoo! User Interface Code Library. We hope this is a useful resource and look forward to your feedback.

What's a Pattern?

A pattern describes an optimal solution to a common problem within a specific context. more..

Travel > Guides > North Ameri

rica > United States > New Yorl

lew York City > Things to do



Auto-Complete

The user needs to enter an item into a text box which could ambiguous or hard to remember and therefore has the potential to be mis-typed.

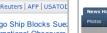
Breadcrumbs

User needs to navigate potentially large quantities of information efficiently, without becoming lost.



Drag and Drop Modules

The user needs needs to re-arrange the layout of modules on a web page directly with the mouse.



- Cargo Ship Blocks Sue International Observers - Dall Chaus Divida Am

Module Tabs

The user needs to navigate through one or more stacked panes of content without refreshing the page.

Results Page:

lews Home U.S. Business Photos Opinion Local News Odd

Navigation Tabs

Read 20 reviews

Average Rating (24)

The user needs to navigate through a site to locate content and features and have clear indication of their current location in the site.



Object Pagination

The user needs to view data items from a potentially large set of sorted data that will not be easy to display within a single page.



Writing a Review Rating an Object

leave their opinion on an interruption to any other task flow they are involved in.

User wants to share her opinion with others about an object (place, person, thing) in greater detail than a

simple rating.

1 2 3 4 Next Good

A user wants to quickly object, with minimal

Search Pagination

The user needs to view a set of search results ranked by relevance that is too large to easily display within a single

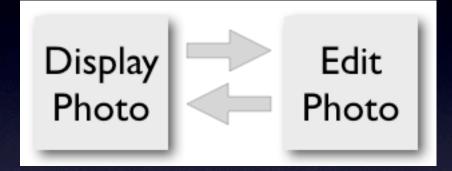
See Rico in Action!

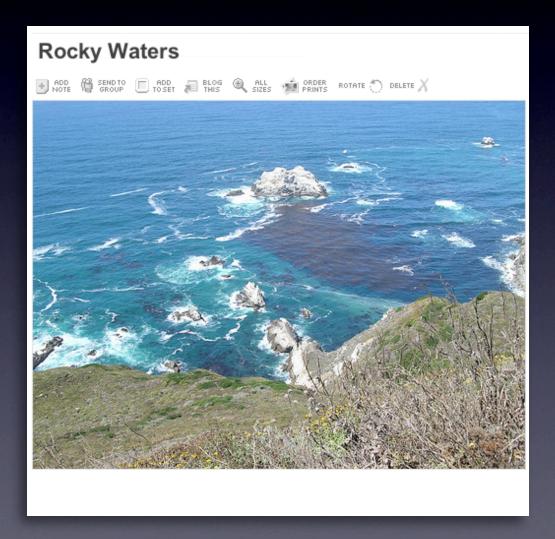
6 principles for Crafting Rich Web Experiences

make it direct keep it lightweight stay on the page provide invitations use transitions react immediately

make it direct

Allow input wherever you have output Shorten the length of interaction Make objects directly actionable





inline editing

My Saved Pages > ypatternexample Items 1 - 4 of about 4

coming_soon.mov (video/quicktime Object)

Shared by: Me - Details - Edit

Tags: comment, digg, incontextexpandpatte..., inlinepageeditpatter..., ratinganobjectpatter..., more...

Access: Everyone

http://sjc.videos.revision3.com/diggnation/coming_soon.mov

Ajaxian ? New Digg Ajax Comment System

Shared by: Me - Details - Edit

Tags: comment, digg, incontextexpandpatte..., inlinepageeditpatter..., ratinganobjectpatter..., more...

Access: Everyone

http://ajaxian.com/archives/new-digg-ajax-comment-system - My cached copy

Yahoo! Groups: scotts-pub Post Message

Saved by: Me - <u>Details</u> - <u>Edit</u> Note: **rich text editor for blogs**

Tags: code, inline edit, internalyahoo, patterns, ypatternexample, more...

Access: Just me

http://f3.corp.yahoo.com/~scotts/xpost.html

Sort by: Date Saved | Title | URL

Shared at 4:49 PM PST Email - IM - Delete

Shared at 4:49 PM PST

Email - IM - Delete

Saved on February 16, 2006

Email - IM - Delete

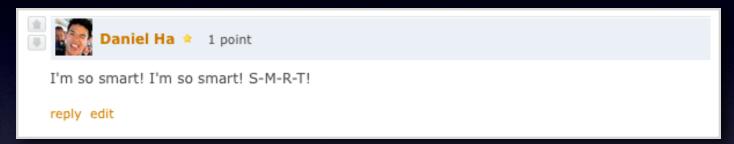
make it direct. inline editing

discoverability invitations



What are you doing right now?

facebook. prompt-based invitation



disqus. explicit "edit" invitation



Y!photo. implicit

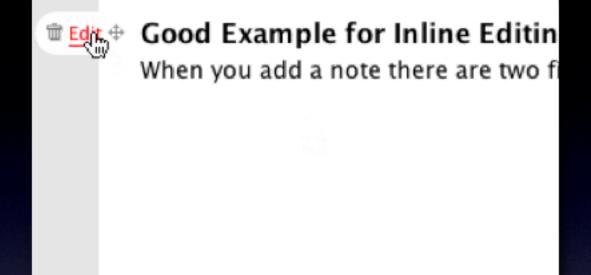


flickr. on hover

make it direct. inline editing

considerations

complex editing blending modes



backpackit. complex inline editing

Tee A kiss is a lovely trick designed by nature to stop speech when words become superfluous.



accessibility

Additional Information

- © All rights reserved (edit)
- Place this photo on a map
- Taken with a Canon PowerShot SD450.
 More properties
- Taken on November 5, 2007 (edit)
- See different sizes
- Photo stats
- Viewed 7 times (Not including you)
- Edit title, description, and tags
- Remace this photo

flickr. alternate edit path

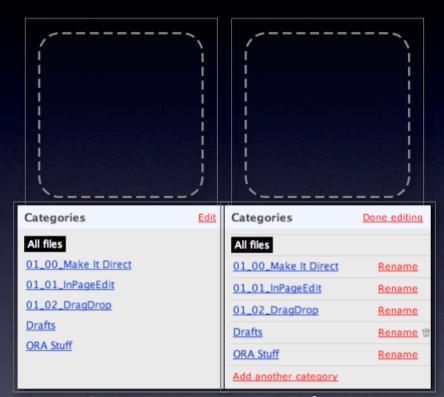
make it direct. inline editing

group editing

symmetry of interaction discoverability vs readability



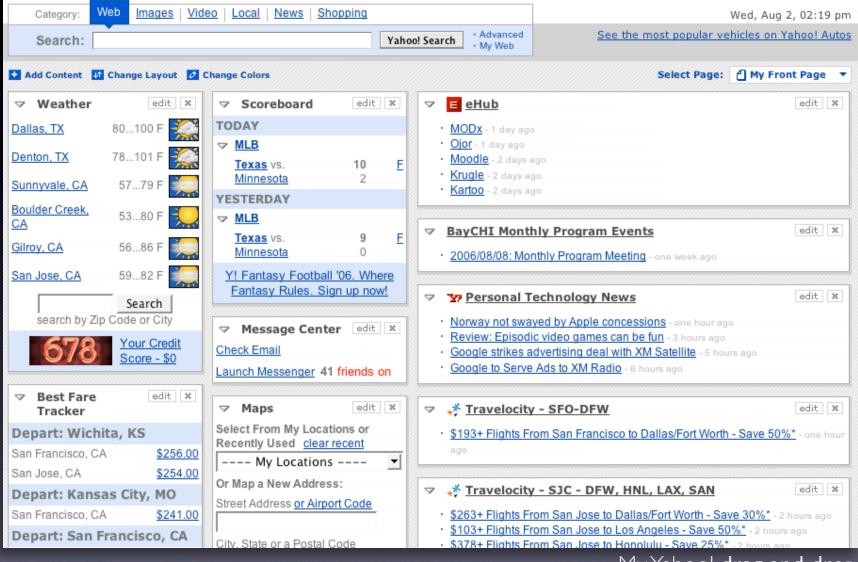
iPhone. non-symmetrical; readability



basecamp. symmetry of interaction

"If readability is more important than editing then keep the editing action hidden until the user interacts with the content."

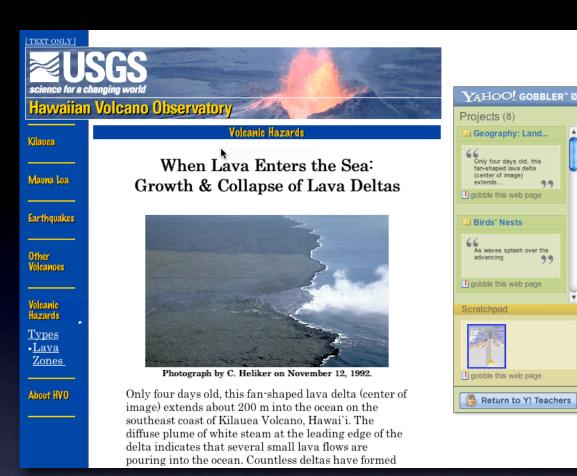
drag and drop



My Yahoo! drag and drop

Take care of the interesting moments

			X-			
<u>Gmail</u>		edit ⊡ 🗷	Stock Market	edit		
Inbox (11) Hide pre	eview		YHOO	26.90 +0.03 (0.1		
eBay Member :, Ma	il Delivery (2	2) - Que: Dec 11	DJIA 12	2445.52 +28.76 (0.2	23%)	
eBay Member :, Ma					Drag Hovers over	Drop
dev-reject-11641931		Mouse Hover	Mouse Down	Drag Initiated	Valid Target*	Accepted
dev-reject-11639872 dev-reject-11626813	Cursor	Change to a	Change to normal			
dev-reject-1102001		hand pointer.	style.*			
Movies	Dragged			Slightly		Dragged
Showtimes for 76208				transparent.		module
Charlotte's Web 1hr						removed.
★★★☆ 6 reviews	Dragged			Hole is shown as		Hole is
The Pursuit of Happy	Modules			a gray, thick,		removed.
The Holiday 2hr 16m	Original			dashed outline.		
★★★☆☆ 19 reviews	Location					
	Drop				Hole (gray, thick,	Module is
Wired News: Top	Target				dashed outline) is moved to the new	placed in the new location.
She's Such a Geek!					drop spot. Other	new location.
First Look: Photosho					modules shift to close	
Start the Riot With T					prior hole.	
	Notes		* A better approach i	is * Drag initiaties	* Triggers when the	
Transmission of the last			to switch to a hand	instantly on	mid-point of the	
			that looks like it grabbed the module.	mouse down.	dragged object enters a valid drop target.	
			grabbed the module.		a vana arop target.	



make it direct. drag and drop

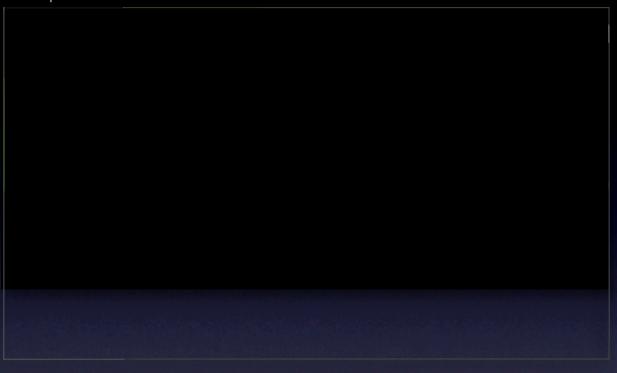
discoverability

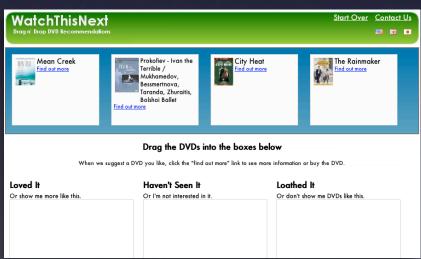
hover invitation interesting moments activation on mouse down tip during alternate path additional visual affordances

yahoo! teachers. hints during interesting moments

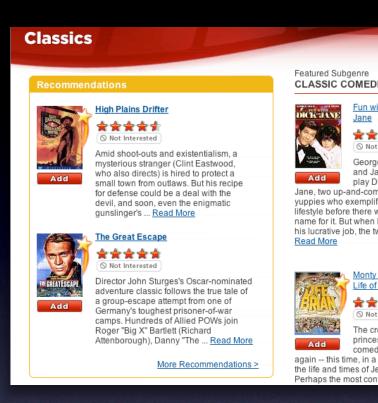
DVD Queue (257) See Queue tips Update DVD Queue							Queue	
List Orde	er	Movie Title		Instant	Star Rating	Genre	Expected Availability	Remove
1		Saints and Soldiers			***	<u>Drama</u>	Now	
2	TOP	Battlestar Galactica: Season 1: Disc 2			Series	Television	Now	
3	TOP	Battlestar Galactica: Season 1: Disc 3	N.		Series	<u>Television</u>	Now	
4	ТОР	Battlestar Galactica: Season 1: Disc 4			Series	<u>Television</u>	Now	
5	TOP	Battlestar Galactica: Season 1: Disc 5			Series	Television	Now	

anti-pattern. artificial construct





make it direct. drag and drop



Jane

and Ja

play D

Life of

princes

drag and drop

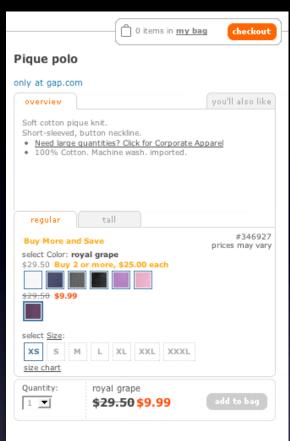
Not for simply setting an attribute Don't construct artificial visual constructs

keep it lightweight

keep it lightweight. contextual tools

digg. in page action





the gap. remembered collections



y! news, netflix. rating an object RECOMMEND THIS STORY Recommend It: Average (63 votes) **Classics** Featured Subgenre CLASSIC COMEDIES Fun with Dick and *** Not Interested Amid shoot-outs and existentialism, a George Segal mysterious stranger (Clint Eastwood, and Jane Fonda who also directs) is hired to protect a play Dick and small town from outlaws. But his recipe Jane, two up-and-coming for defense could be a deal with the yuppies who exemplified the devil, and soon, even the enigmatic lifestyle before there was even a gunslinger's ... Read More name for it. But when Dick loses his lucrative job, the two face a The Great Escape Read More Monty Python's Director John Sturges's Oscar-nominated Life of Brian adventure classic follows the true tale of a group-escape attempt from one of **** Germany's toughest prisoner-of-war Not Interested camps. Hundreds of Allied POWs join The crown Roger "Big X" Bartlett (Richard princes of British Attenborough), Danny "The ... Read More . comedy are at it again -- this time, in a send-up of More Recommendations > the life and times of Jesus Christ. Perhaps the most controversial The Critics: My Grade: А Rate this В Movie! 14 reviews

y! movies, y! answers. rating an object

Answer hidden due to its low rating Show

Total rating: -16

Select grade

to the right

write a review

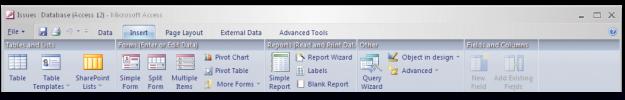
D

Yahoo! Users:

13199 ratings

keep it lightweight. contextual tools

Same as context menus Only good for single objects Can actually slow you down





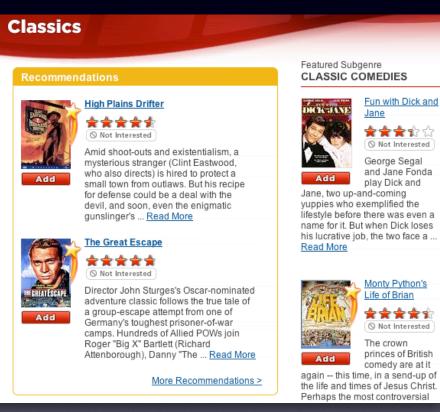
	Complete: Internet Strategy Group Talk - Webcast - Sep. 14 (Th)
⊞ <u>Ed</u>	<u>it</u>
	□ Try for webex; set up webex experiement
	Add an item

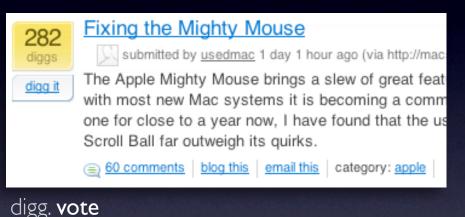


Pick Up at the Store	
☐ Orange Juice	
□ Tomatoes	
☐ Lettuce	
☐ Bread	
Chips Add Item	
Make a new list Reorder lists	
Remove from sidebar, Delete this page, Email me this page	
Send email to this page: miles12betty@billwscott.backpacki	.cc
Changes Help Text Formatting Weblog Forum Priva	су

Remove the "pain points"

Shorten the path Keep actions immediate and light Use hover, blur, focus; avoid heavy events





netflix. ratings

click-weight
decision time
seek time
second guessing
wait time



National Mapping - F... http://www.ga.gov.au...



National Mapping - F... http://www.ga.gov.au...



National Mapping - F... http://www.ga.gov.au...



Copy of Gobble Image... http://beta.teachers...



National Mapping - F... http://www.ga.gov.au...



National Mapping - F... http://www.ga.gov.au...



Volcano World - The ... http://volcano.und.e...

Copy of Plateau - Wi...

Copy of Gobble Image...

http://beta.teachers...

http://en.wikipedia....



Hawai'i Volcanoe... http://www.nps.gov/a...

National Mapping - F...

http://www.ga.gov.au...



Copy of Gobble Image... http://beta.teachers...

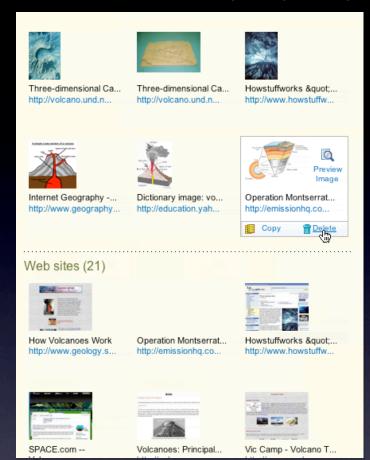


Copy of Alaska Volca... http://www.avo.alask...

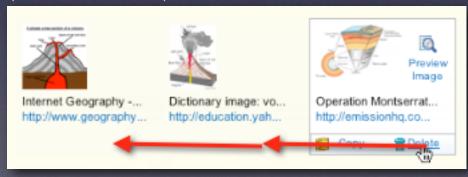
y! teachers. anti-pattern. hover & cover



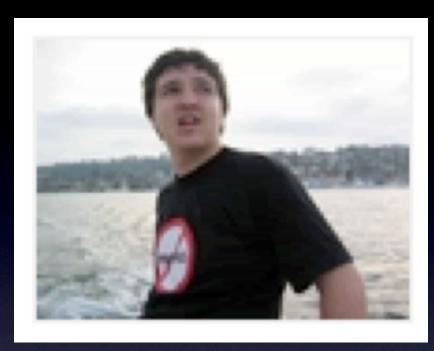
keep it lightweight. anti-patterns



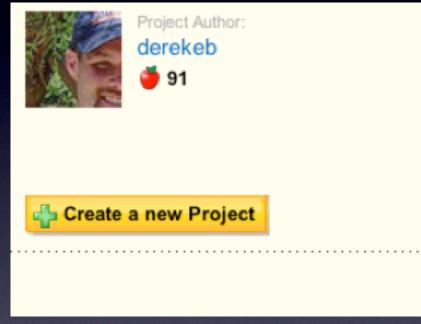
y! teachers. anti-pattern. hover & cover. resolved



keep it lightweight. anti-patterns



zooomr. anti-pattern. mystery meat



y! teachers. anti-pattern. tiny targets

stay on the page

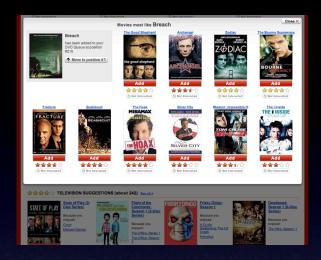
stay on the page. overlay

overlays

dialog overlay detail overlay input overlay

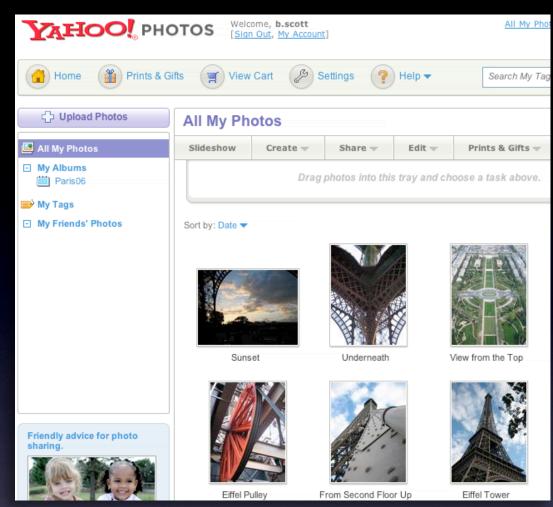
considerations

lightbox effect modality activation









stay on the page. overlay



anti-pattern. borders. hover & cover

anti-pattern. y! photos. idiot boxes



stay on the page. inlay

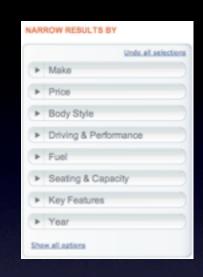
Sort: Recently added .

inlays

in-context configuration in-context insight parallel content inlay vs. overlay



my y!. in-context configuration



y! autos. accordion



S899,000
Sbd / 4ba
San Jose, CA 95120
Listing courtesy of Out of Area Office
View Additional Details

S639,950
Sbd / 3ba
S639,9

bbc. in-context configuration

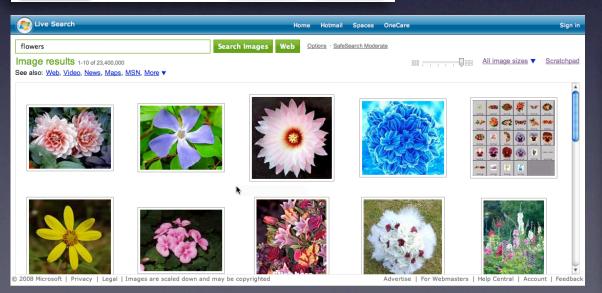
roost. in-context insight

List View Map View Gallery View

View favorites only (Clear all)

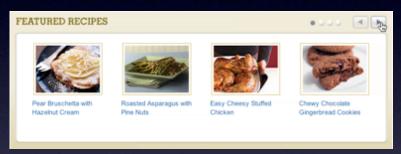
mlslistings. pagination

Photo Click for info	Price	Bd/Ba Sq Ft	Address and Area Presented By	MLS # (Click for info)	More Photos (Click for view)	Virtual Tours (Click for view)
	\$1,750,000 Single Res	6+, 4+ 3700	14080 BEAR CREEK RD Boulder Creek, CA 95006 (San Lorenzo Valley) Schwarzbach Associates	<u>550701</u>	MULTI	TOUR
HUCE	\$1,995,000 Single Res	6+, 4+ 5675	17617 MOUNTAIN CHARLIE RD LOS GATOS, CA 95033 (Unincorporated Los Gatos Mins) Almaden Oaks Realtors	608215	MULTI	
	\$2,286,000 Single Res	5, 4+ 4800	20930 PANORAMA DR Los Gatos, CA 95033 (Los Gatos Mtns) Alain Pinel Realtors	604907	MULTI	TOUR
	\$2,750,000 Single Res	5, 4+ 5000	155 LARITA DR Ben Lomond, CA 95005 (San Lorenzo Valley) Network Alliance Real Estate	616947	MULTI	
	\$2,777,000 Single Res	5, 4+ 5819	777 HAPPY VALLEY RD Scotts Valley, CA 95065 (Scotts Valley) Linda Burroughs Real Estate	616474	MULTI	TOUR
New Search << Previous Next >>						

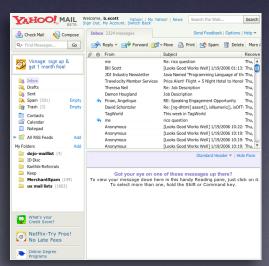


Rethink paging

use scrolling for "owned" data watch out for dual scroll bar issue hybrid of paging & scrolling



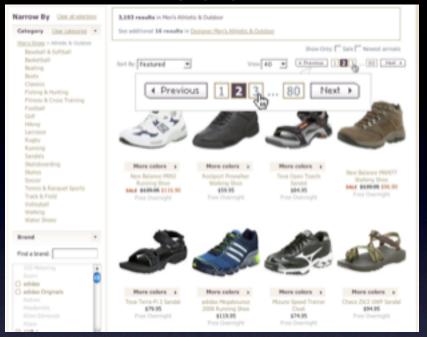
y! health. carousel



y! mail. on-demand scrolling

stay on the page. virtual

endless. seamless paging



Rethink paging in-place paging zoomable user interface (zui)



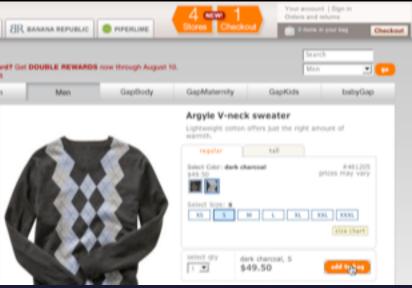
hard rock cafe. **zui**

cool iris (piclens). zui

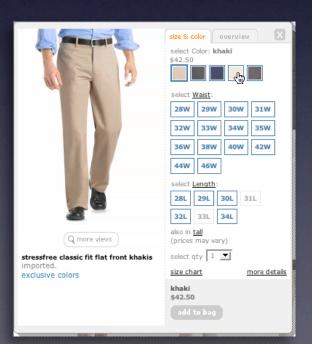
stay on the page. process flow

rethink process flows

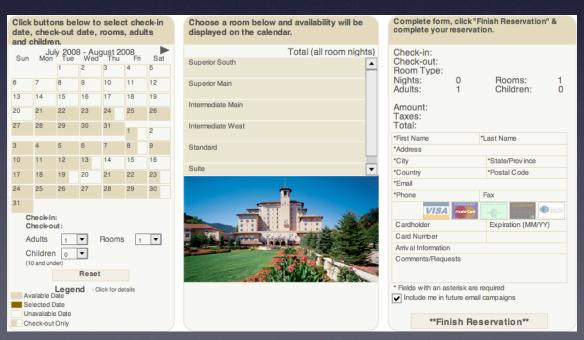
the user's mental model vs page model every page jump is a mental speed bump



the gap. inline checkout



the gap. inline assistant

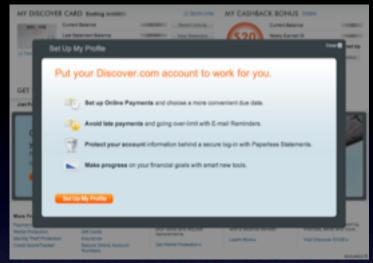


broadmoor hotel. one page checkout

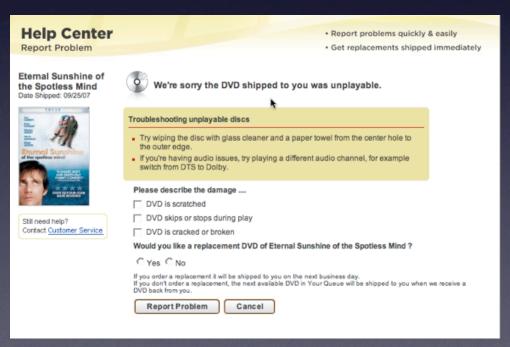
stay on the page. process flow

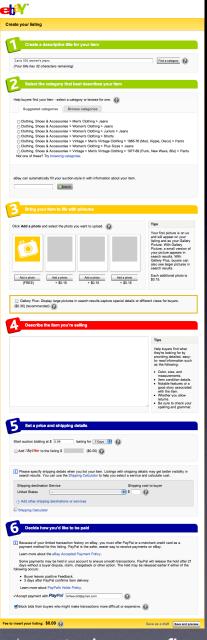
step by step?

yes, sometimes works best



discover card. step by step

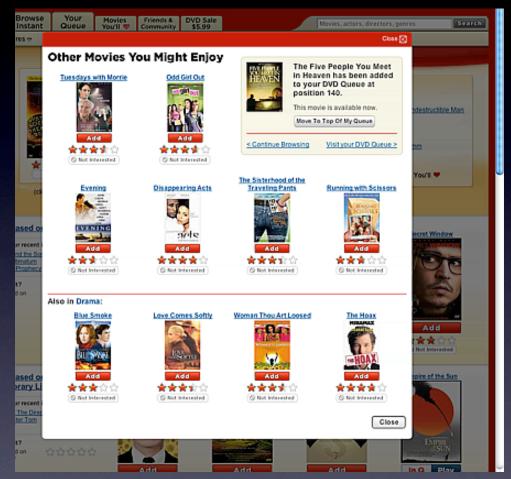


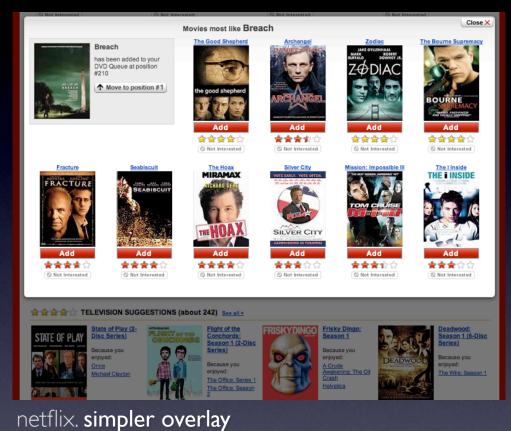


ebay. single page flow

stay on the page. anti-patterns

the answer is in testing



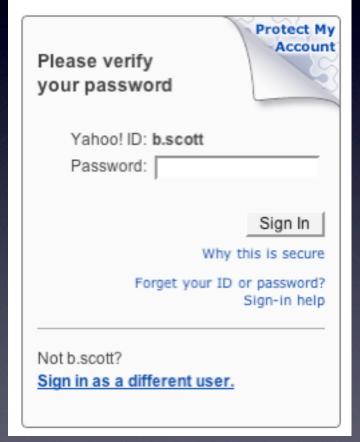


netflix. stalker overlay

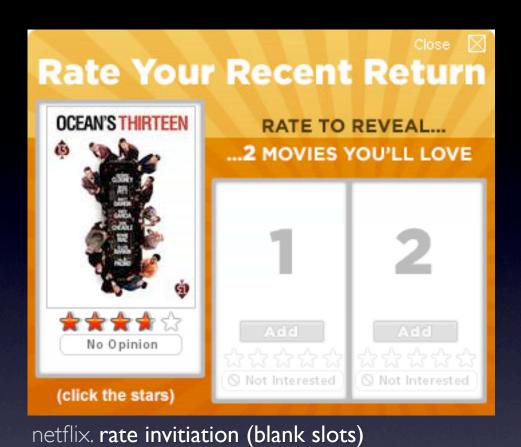
offer an invitation

unfinished look

dog-ear empty slots blank slate



yahoo login! dog-ear invite



Add a <u>List</u>, <u>Note</u>, <u>Writeboard</u>, <u>Divider</u>, or add <u>Tags</u>

My Own Page

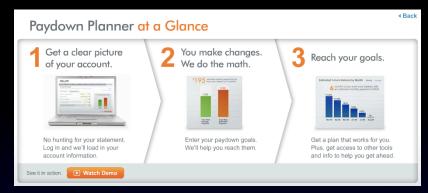
Use these links to fill your page. <u>Need inspiration</u> or <u>a tutorial</u>?

backpackit. blank slate invitation

offer an invitation. static invitation

call to action

I-2-3 messaging spotlighting or lightbox provide a peek



discover! I-2-3 call to action



yahoo! tour invitation

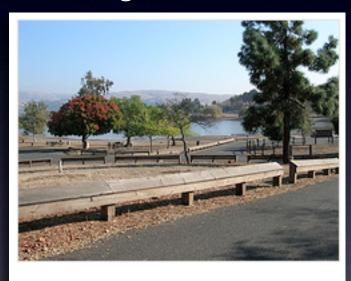


starz play! sneak peek in carousel

offer an invitation. dynamic invitation

Discoverability

No easy answer
Use the hover to reveal interaction
Use the familiar to teach the new
Can't flag all interactions



State park near our home in San Jose

Click to edit

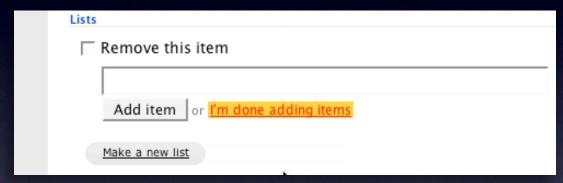
5 photos | Add a comment?

Photos are from 22 Oct 05.

flickr, hover invitation



backpackit (fake). being too explicit



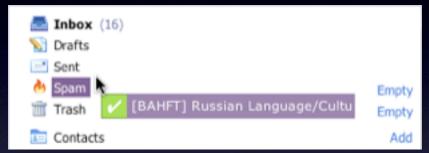
backpackit. tooltip invitation + hover invitation + cursor invitation



y! movies. hover invitation

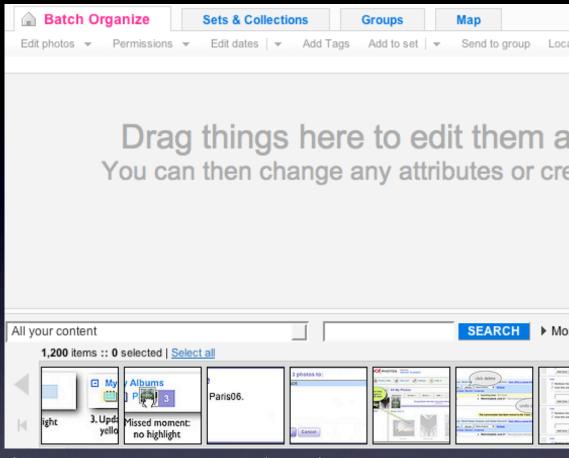
drag and drop

use the interesting moments before, during and after



flickr. drop here invitation (interactive)

offer an invitation. dynamic invitation



flickr. drop here invitation (static)

offer an invitation. dynamic invitation

Standard fit (lightweight denim) jeans \$49.50 Standard Fit (aged blue wash) jeans \$59.50

the gap. button



bridge the new with the old

hyperlinks as actions reveal with hovers drop down clues



backpackit. revealed hyperlinks/icons



flickr. drop down affordance

offer an invitation. anti-patterns

To see a product preview in action, hover over the link below.

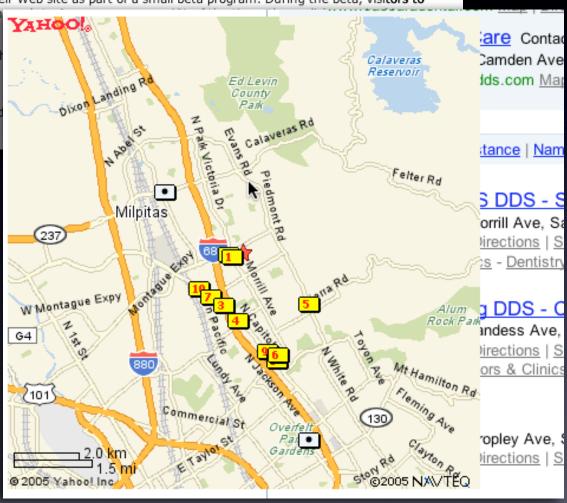
Forty Associates recently added product previews to their Web site as part of a small beta program. During the beta, visitors to

Associate sites who viewed a product preview clicked th purchase nearly 6% of the time.

Now we're opening the beta up to all Associates to furth through a product preview-enhanced link will receive a <u>testing product previews.</u>

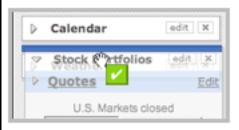
Don't worry if you don't already have Basic Display Proc process. <u>Click here</u> for answers to questions you might

anti-pattern. amazon. mouse trap



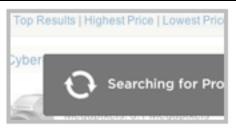
anti-pattern. y! maps. mouse trap

use transitions



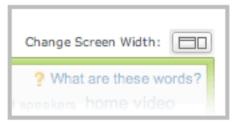
Animate Transition

Designer needs to communicate that an object is changing its spatial relationship within the page.



Brighten Transition

Designer wants to make a previously dimmed object a point of focus by making the object bright again.



Collapse Transition

The designer needs to communicate that an object is no longer of primary importance, yet wants to keep it available in a smaller form.



Cross Fade Transition

Designer wants to communicate that a new view of an object is replacing the previous view of the object.



Dim Transition

Designer needs to communicate that an object is of secondary importance.



Expand Transition

Designer needs to show the detail of an object in its context or reveal a previously collapsed object.



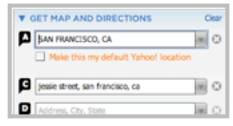
Fade In Transition

Designer needs to communicate that an object is being added to the page or application.



Fade Out Transition

Designer needs to communicate that an object is going away.



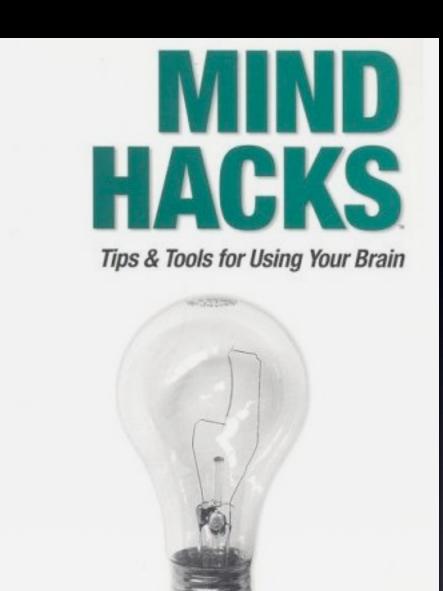
Self Healing Transition

Designer wants to show that an object has been removed from a list of objects.

use transitions

Speak to the brain

Understanding attention processing



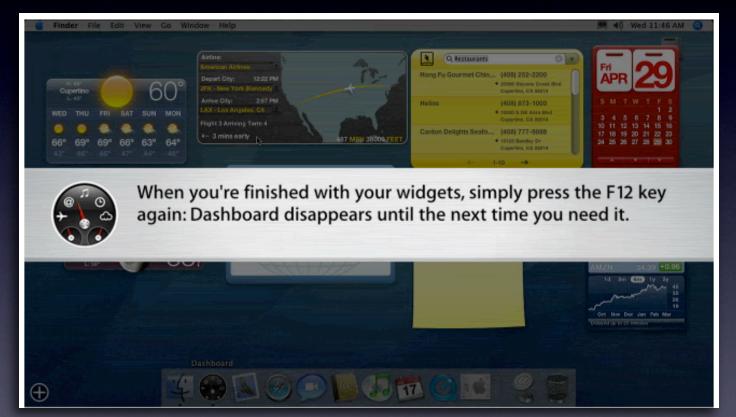
O'REILLY"

Tom Stafford & Matt Webb

Foreword by Steven Johnson, author of Mind Wide Open

Speak to the brain

Understanding attention processing Sending the wrong message



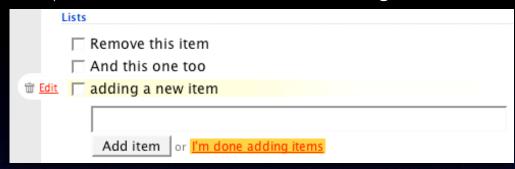


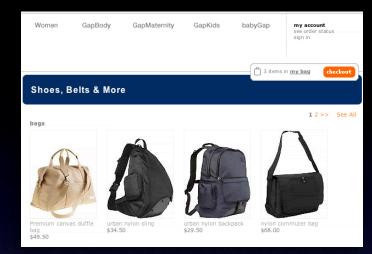


flickr zeitgeist

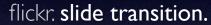
use transitions

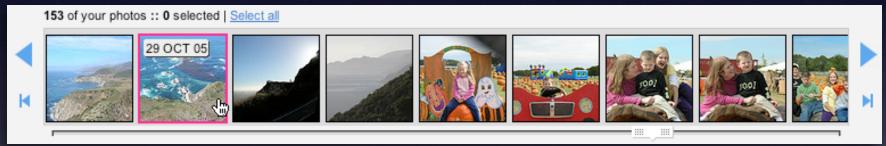
backpackit. fade transition + self-healing transition.



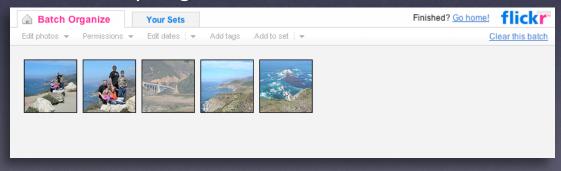


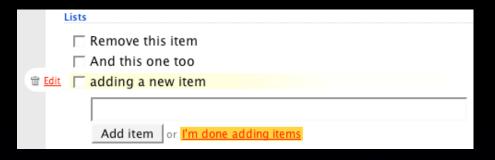
the gap. zoom box.

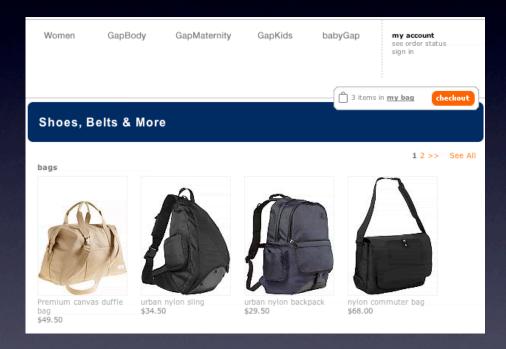


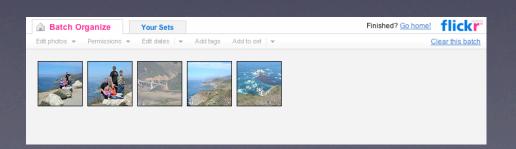


flickr. active spotlight.





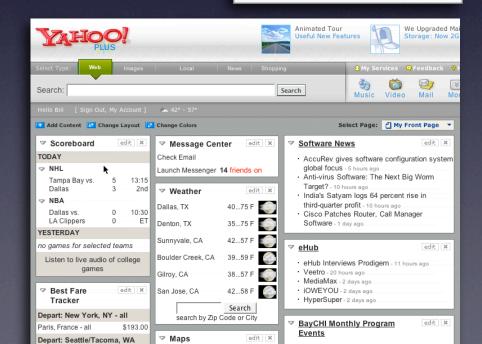


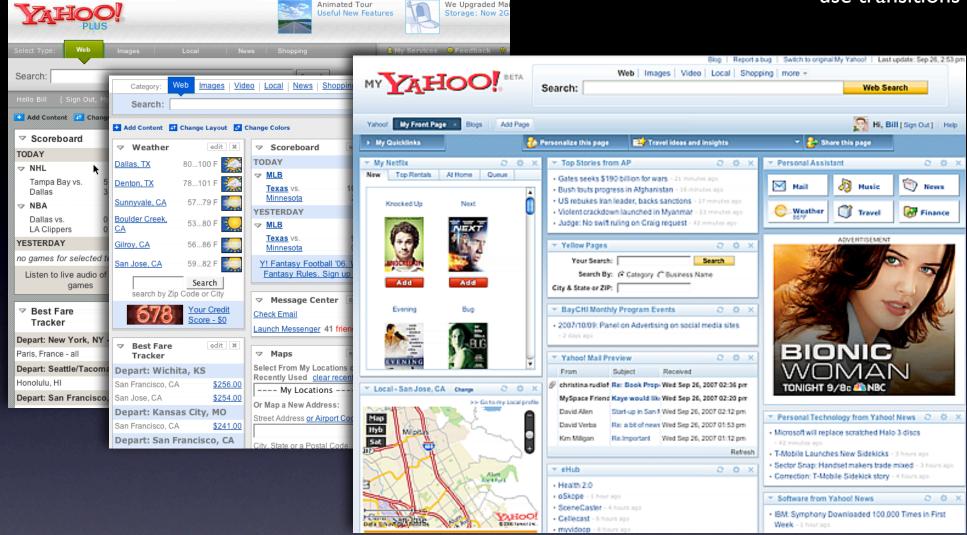


you can...

speed up time slow down interaction show state change show relationships between objects focus attention

Connecting...





Keep it sane

"Cut it in-half" rule of thumb Use "contrast knob" approach

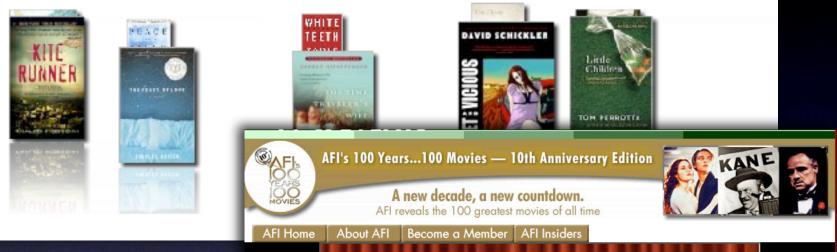
use transitions. anti-patterns



use transitions. anti-patterns

anti-pattern. amazon. animation gone wild

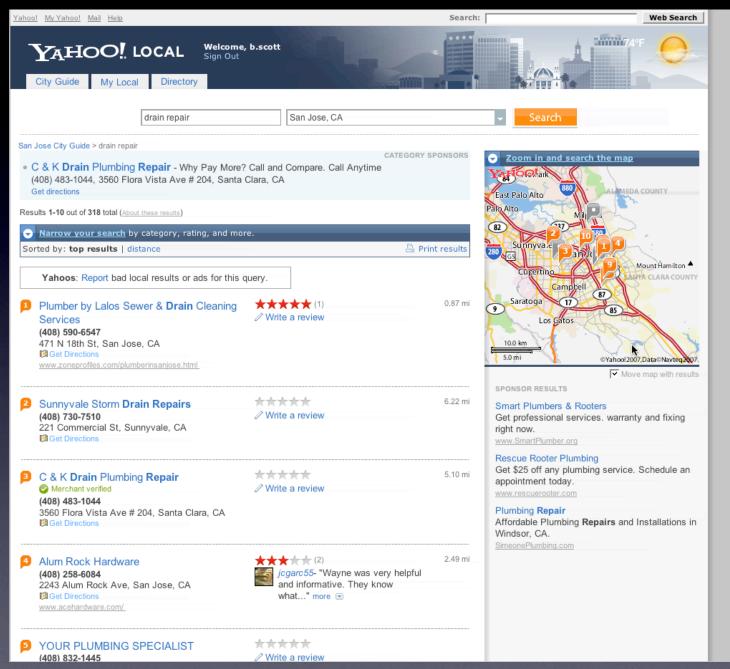






anti-pattern. afi. animation gone wild

use transitions. anti-patterns



react immediately



merican airlines from july 12 to july 16

Expedia flight search



Don't want Expedia? You can also use CheapTickets, Kayak, Orbitz, Sidestep or Travelocity. Just say so!

From Boston, Logan, MA (BOS) To Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX (DFW)

Dates:

leaving Sat July 12, 2008 returning Wed July 16, 2008

Other trip details:

Economy class on American Airlines

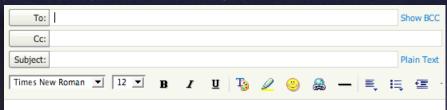
Passengers:

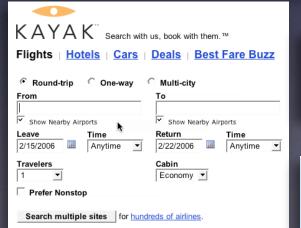
1 adult

y! answers. live suggest

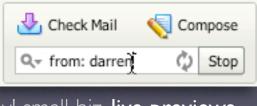


y! mail, kayak. auto complete





y!mail. busy indicator



y! small biz. live previews

netflix. periodic refresh

Latest Member Reviews

Netflix Community

Millions of Members Helping You





(Mouse over to pause)



64% Similar to you



Add

Godsend



This movie was boring. It did not have much suspense and we only watched about 45 minutes of the movie.





59% Similar to you

Spanglish Spanglish

MS 868728

Search

Keep the goal in mind

Design for relevancy Is it narrowing or distracting



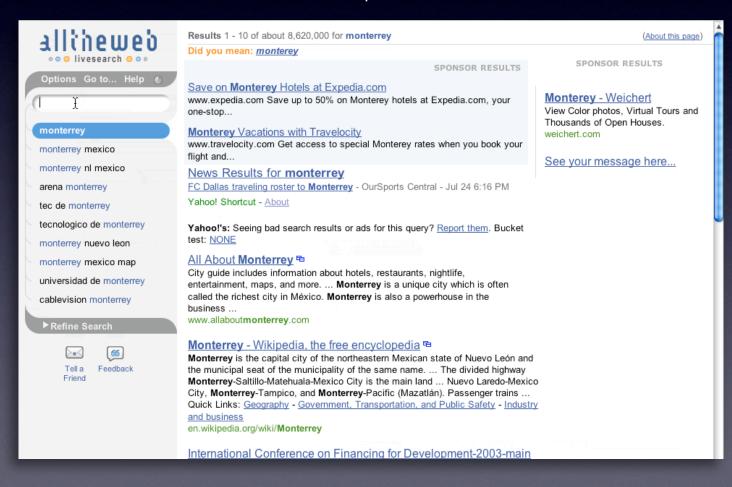


nfl

Keep the goal in mind

Design for relevancy

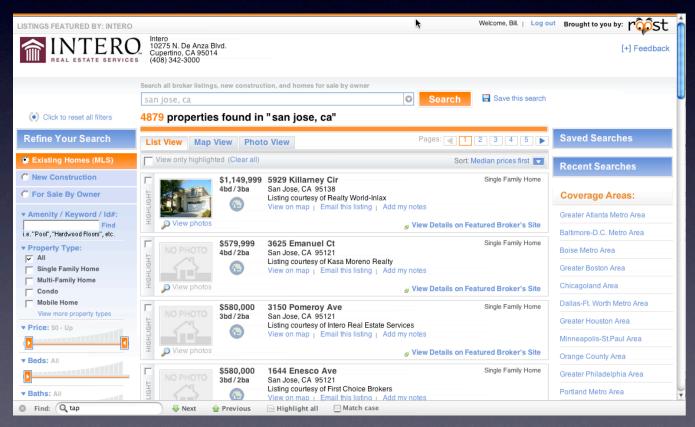
Is it narrowing or distracting?
Use feedback to boost confidence
Let the user iterate where possible



Keep the goal in mind

Design for relevancy

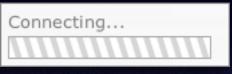
Is it narrowing or distracting?
Use feedback to boost confidence
Let the user iterate where possible



react immediately

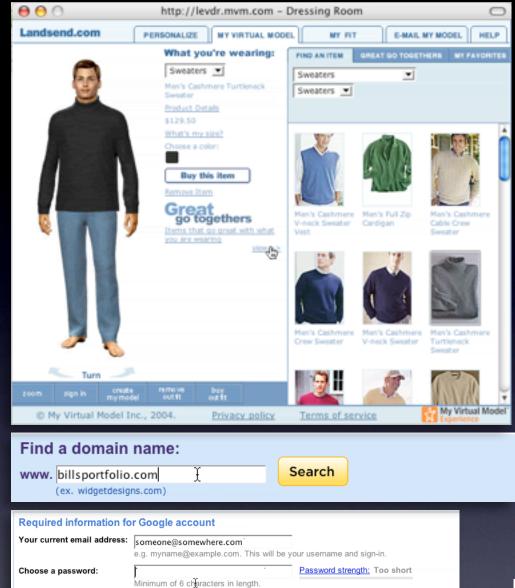
Shape user perception

Make time pass faster Make application feel more responsive



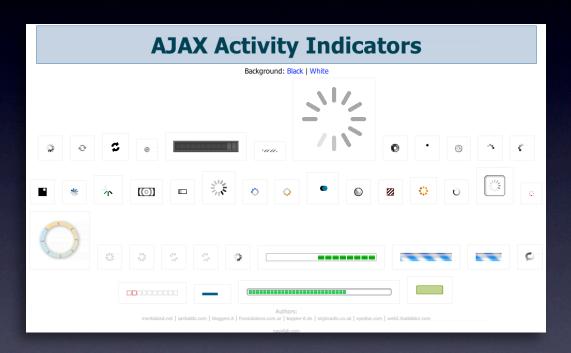


react immediately



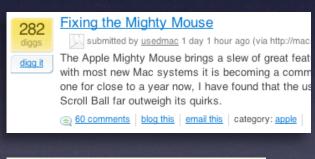
Prevent errors before-hand

Ounce of preventive design worth pound of error-handling Look before you leap



Keep feedback focused

Avoid side-noise (peripheral distractions)
Use laws of proximity in context feedback
Respect feedback bandwidth







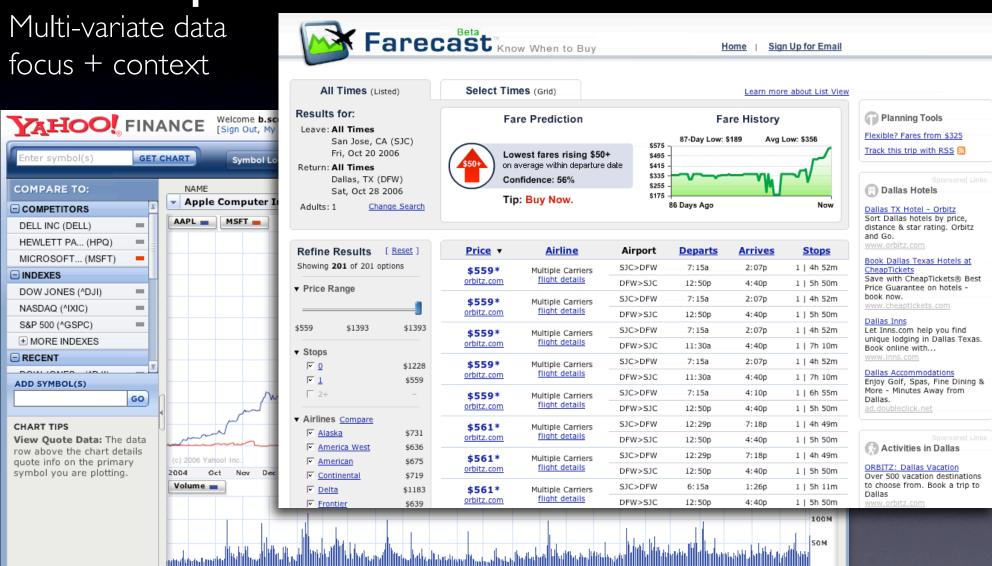
Keep feedback focused

Use <u>nuance</u>

Time Range A Aug 9,2004 - Aug 4,2006

Think "deeper interaction"

Splits Dividends



1 Day 5 Days 1 Month 3 Months 6 Months 1 Year 2 Years 5 Years

6 principles for Crafting Rich Web Experiences

make it direct keep it lightweight stay on the page provide invitations use transitions react immediately

Upcoming Book: Designing Web Interfaces: Principles & Patterns for Rich Interfaces O'Reilly

This Presentation: http://billwscott.com/share/presentations/2008/ajaxworld